Tuesday 23rd June Year 5/6: Using Scale Factors



Introduction

David has a packet of pencils.

For every 2 red pencils, there are 4 green pencils.

If there are 30 pencils in total, how many of each colour are there?



Introduction

David has a packet of pencils.

For every 2 red pencils, there are 4 green pencils.

If there are 30 pencils in total, how many of each colour are there?

Red = 10 pencils Green = 20 pencils



Enlarge this shape by a scale factor of 3.

7.4cm

12.2cm



Enlarge this shape by a scale factor of 3.

7.4cm

12.2cm

Height: 22.2cm Length: 36.6cm



Tommy says,



A scale factor of two means you multiply each side of the original shape by four.

Is he correct?



Tommy says,



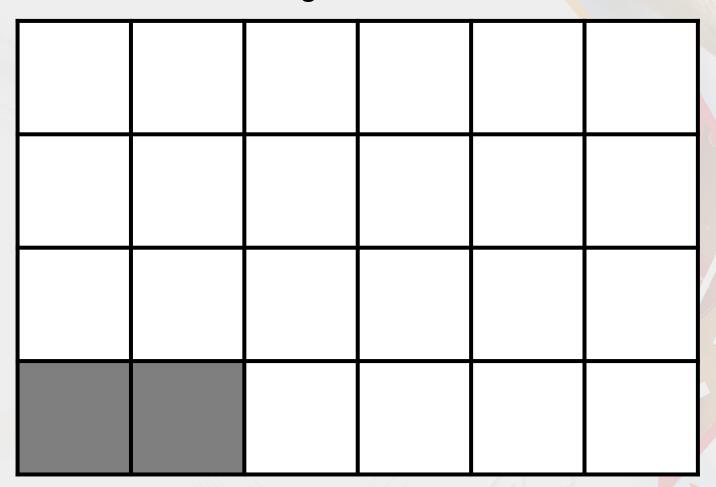
A scale factor of two means you multiply each side of the original shape by four.

Is he correct?

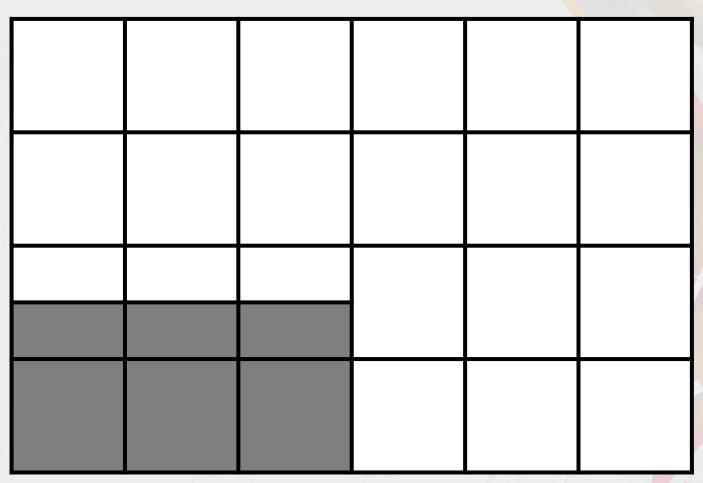
No, a scale factor of two means you multiply each side by two.



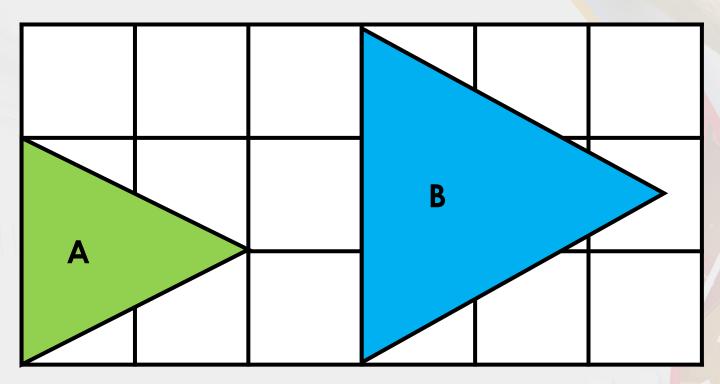
Copy this shape onto squared paper. Draw it using a scale factor of 1.5.



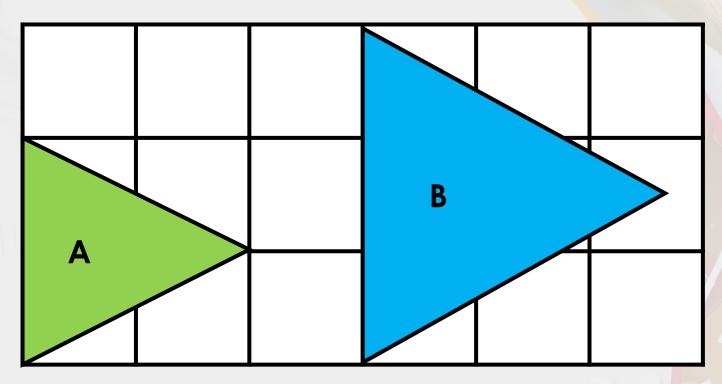
Copy this shape onto squared paper. Draw it using a scale factor of 1.5.



True or false?
Shape A has been increased by a scale factor of 2.



True or false?
Shape A has been increased by a scale factor of 2.

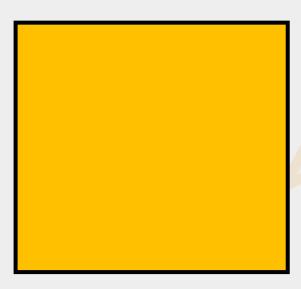


False. It has been increased by a scale factor of 1.5.



Problem Solving 1

This shape has been enlarged by a scale factor of 3. Find the perimeter of the original shape.



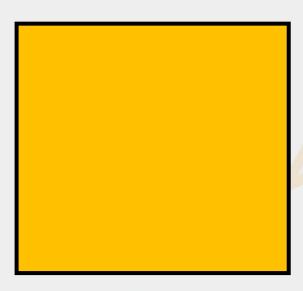
6.6cm

7.2cm



Problem Solving 1

This shape has been enlarged by a scale factor of 3. Find the perimeter of the original shape.



6.6cm

7.2cm

9.2cm



Reasoning 1

Caitlin says,



If I increase the shape by a scale factor of 2.5, the new perimeter will be 56cm.

6.4cm

Is she correct?

4.8cm



Reasoning 1

Caitlin says,



If I increase the shape by a scale factor of 2.5, the new perimeter will be 56cm.

6.4cm

4.8cm

Is she correct?

Yes because...



Reasoning 1

Caitlin says,



If I increase the shape by a scale factor of 2.5, the new perimeter will be 56cm.

6.4cm

4.8cm

Is she correct?

Yes because the perimeter of the original shape is 22.4cm.

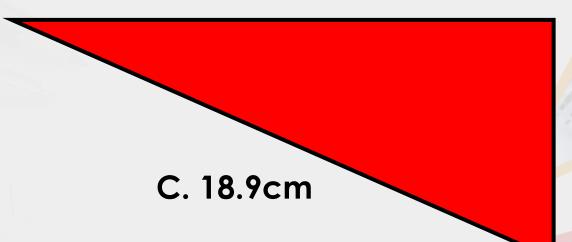
 $22.4 \times 2.5 = 56$



Problem Solving 2

This triangle was enlarged by a scale factor of three.





B. 7.2cm

What were the measurements of the original triangle?



Problem Solving 2

This triangle was enlarged by a scale factor of three.



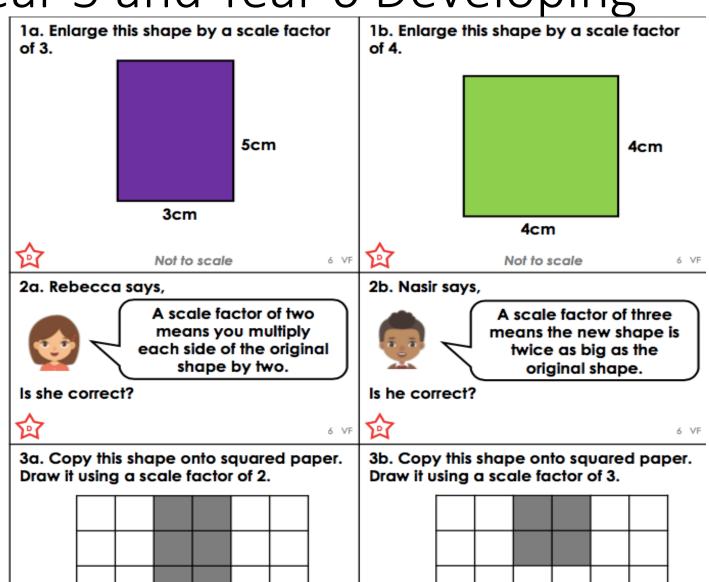


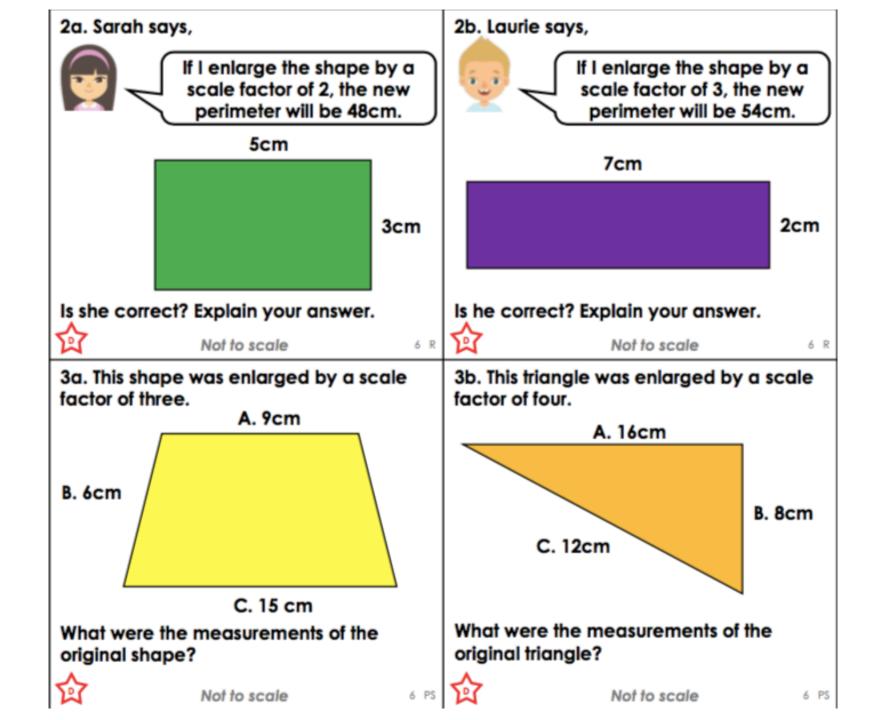
B. 2.4cm

What were the measurements of the original triangle?

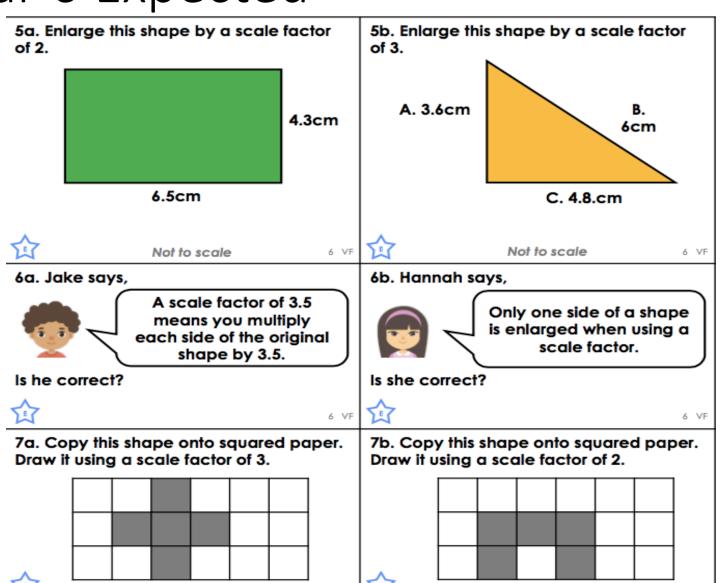


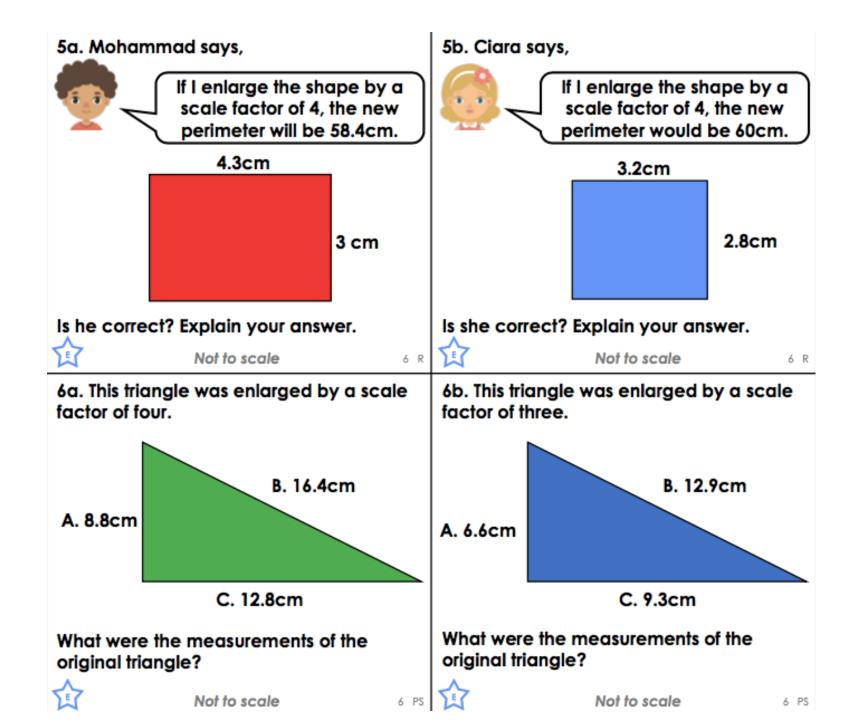
Year 5 and Year 6 Developing



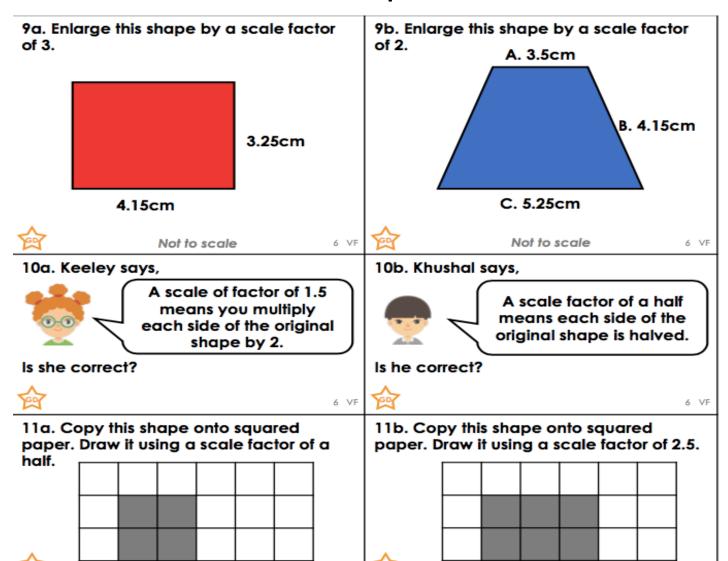


Year 6 Expected





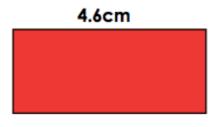
Year 6 Greater Depth



8a. Ashleigh says,



If I enlarge the shape by a scale factor of 3.5, the new area will be 112.7cm².

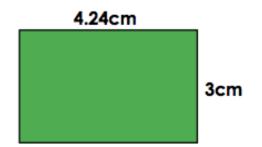


2cm

8b. Roberto says,



If I enlarge the shape by a scale factor of 2.5, the new area will be 50.88cm².



Is she correct? Explain your answer.



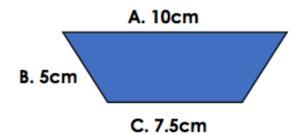
Not to scale

6 R

Not to scale

6 R

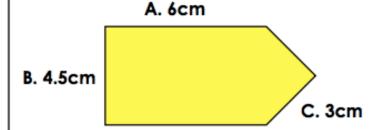
9a. This shape was enlarged by a scale factor of 2.5.



What were the measurements of the original shape?

9b. This shape was enlarged by a scale factor of 1.5.

Is he correct? Explain your answer.



What were the measurements of the original triangle?